

Ancient Semitic/Hebrew							Modern Hebrew			Greek		Latin
Early	Middle	Late	Name	Picture	Meaning	Sound	Letter	Name	Sound	Ancient	Modern	
			El	Ox head	Strong, Power, Leader	ah, eh		Aleph	silent	Α	Α	A
			Bet	Tent floorplan	Family, House, In	b, bh(v)		Beyt	b, bh(v)	Β	Β	B
			Gam	Foot	Gather, Walk	g		Gimal	g	Γ	Γ	C G
			Dal	Door	Move, Hang, Entrance	d		Dalet	d	Δ	Δ	D
			Hey	Man with arms raised	Look, Reveal, Breath	h, ah		Hey	h	Ε	Ε	E
			Waw	Tent peg	Add, Secure, Hook	w, o, u		Vav	v	Ϝ		F
			Zan	Mattock	Food, Cut, Nourish	z		Zayin	z	Ζ	Ζ	Z
			Hhet	Tent wall	Outside, Divide, Half	hh		Chet	hh	Η	Η	H
			Tet	Basket	Surround, Contain, Mud	t		Tet	t	Θ	Θ	
			Yad	Arm and closed hand	Work, Throw, Worship	y, ee		Yud	y	Ι	Ι	I J
			Kaph	Open palm	Bend, Open, Allow, Tame	k, kh		Kaph	k, kh	Κ	Κ	K
			Lam	Shepherd Staff	Teach, Yoke, To, Bind	l		Lamed	l	Λ	Λ	L
			Mem	Water	Chaos, Mighty, Blood	m		Mem	m	Μ	Μ	M
			Nun	Seed	Continue, Heir, Son	n		Nun	n	Ν	Ν	N
			Sin	Thorn	Grab, Hate, Protect	s		Samech	s	Ξ	Ξ	X
			Ghah	Eye	Watch, Know, Shade	gh(ng)		Ayin	silent	Ο	Ο	O
			Pey	Mouth	Blow, Scatter, Edge	p, ph(f)		Pey	p, ph(f)	Π	Π	P
			Tsad	Trail	Journey, chase, hunt	ts		Tsade	ts	Μ		
			Quph	Sun on the horizon	Condense, Circle, Time	q		Quph	q	Ϟ		Q
			Resh	Head of a man	First, Top, Beginning	r		Resh	r	Ρ	Ρ	R
			Shin	Two front teeth	Sharp, Press, Eat, Two	sh		Shin Sin	sh, s	Σ	Σ	S
			Taw	Crossed sticks	Mark, Sign, Signal, Monument	t		Tav	t	Τ	Τ	T
			Ghah	Rope	Twist, Dark, Wicked	gh						